



STATE ON-HIGHWAY MOTORCYCLE EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

JUNE 2008

	Safety Helmet	Eye Protection	Rearview Mirror	Brakes	Handlebar Height	Passenger Seat*	Passenger Footrests*	Passenger Handhold*	Headphones Prohibited	Turn Signals	Speedometer/Odometer	Daytime Headlight Use	Periodic Inspection
Alabama	•	•k	•	•13	•17	•	•	•	•	•#			•25
Alaska	•p,27	•k	•11	•13	•17	•	•	•	•				•23
Arizona	•4	•j	•	•12	•19	•	•	•	•				
Arkansas	•6,26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•	•n	•b		•i	•25
California	•26	•	•	•13	•t	•	•	•	•o			•	•25
Colorado	•4,26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•				•	
Connecticut	•4,26	•j	•	•13g	•19	•	•	•		•	•22a	•e	•25
Delaware	•1,7	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•		•	•20#	•	•
Dist. of Col.	•	•j	•	•13	•17#	•	•	•			•20	•	•
Florida	•v,26	•	•	•13	•19	•	•	•	•o	•d		•	
Georgia	•26	•j	•	•13g	•17	•	•	•	•9	•#		•	
Hawaii	•4,26	•j	•	•12	•17	•	•	•				•	•
Idaho	•4	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•	•o			•	
Illinois	•	•	•	•12	•19	•	•	•				•	
Indiana	•4,m,26	•4	•	•13	•17	•	•	•				•	
Iowa	•	•	•	•12	•17	•	•	•				•h	
Kansas	•4,26	•j	•10	•	•	•	•	•		•b		•21	•25
Kentucky	•r,26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•					
Louisiana	•26	•j	•10	•12	•17	•	•	•	•n, o			•	•
Maine	•3,28	•i	•	•13	•19	•	•	•				•	•
Maryland	•26	•j	•11	•13	•17	•	•	•#	•n		•#	•	•24
Massachusetts	•26	•i	•	•13	•17, (19#)	•	•	•	•	•b		•	•
Michigan	•26	•2j	•	•13	•17	•	•	•				•	•25
Minnesota	•4,m,26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•	•n			•	•25
Mississippi	•	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•				•	•
Missouri	•26	•	•	•12	•17#	•	•	•				•	•
Montana	•4,26	•	•	•13	•	•	•	•		•		•	•
Nebraska	•26	•j	•11	•12	•16	•	•	•		•		•	•
Nevada	•26	•j	•	•13	•19	•	•	•		•b	•#	•	•
New Hampshire	•	•j	•	•12	•19	•	•	•#				•	•
New Jersey	•1,26	•i	•	•12, (13q#)	•19	•	•	•				•	•
New Mexico	•4,26	•j	•	•13	•	•	•	•				•	•25
New York	•26	•	•	•13	•19	•	•	•	•n	•s	•20f	•	•
North Carolina	•26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•			•20	•	•
North Dakota	•1,4,26	•	•	•13	•19	•	•	•			•	•	•
Ohio	•4,8,26	•j	•	•12	•17	•	•	•	•n, o	•w		•	•25
Oklahoma	•4,26	•j	•11	•13	•15	•	•	•		•x	•20	•	•
Oregon	•26	•	•	•12	•	•	•	•		•y	•	•	•25
Pennsylvania	•z,26	•	•	•13#	•	•	•	•	•9	•	•a#	•14	•
Rhode Island	•5	•	•(10#)	•12	•17	•	•	•	•		•20a#	•	•
South Carolina	•1,6	•6j	•	•13	•	•	•	•				•	•
South Dakota	•4,26	•j	•	•13	•19	•	•	•				•	•
Tennessee	•26	•j	•	•12	•	•	•	•				•	•
Texas	•q,26	•	•	•13	•17#	•	•	•				•u	•
Utah	•4,26	•	•10	•12	•19, (17#)	•	•	•#		•a#	•22	•	•
Vermont	•1,26	•j	•#	•12	•17	•	•	•#				•	•
Virginia	•27	•j	•	•13c	•	•	•	•	•n, o	•		•	•
Washington	•26	•j	•11	•13a	•18	•	•	•	•o			•	•25
West Virginia	•27	•	•	•12	•17	•	•	•				•	•
Wisconsin	•4,m,26	•k	•	•12	•18	•	•	•				•	•
Wyoming	•4	•	•10	•12	•19	•	•	•				•	•25

- Requirement in law
 - * If carrying a passenger
 - 1. Reflectorization
 - 2. Where speeds exceed 35 mph
 - 3. With learner's permit; for 1 yr. after obtaining license; & passengers under 15 yrs.
 - 4. Under 18 yrs.
 - 5. Operators under 21 yrs.; for 1yr. after obtaining license; & all passengers
 - 6. Under 21 yrs.
 - 7. Possession by all, wear under 19 yrs. & by instruction permit holders
 - 8. Novice license holders
 - 9. Prohibited except for communication
 - 10. Left side
 - 11. Left and right side
 - 12. One wheel
 - 13. Both wheels
 - 14. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/86
 - 15. Not higher than operator's eye level
 - 16. Maximum of 15" above fasten point
 - 17. Maximum of 15" above seat
 - 18. Maximum of 30" above seat
 - 19. Handgrips below shoulder height
 - 20. Speedometer
 - 21. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/78
 - 22. Odometer
 - 23. Annual emissions inspection
 - 24. Upon transfer of title
 - 25. Random
 - 26. Requires FMVSS 218 compliance
 - 27. Requires Snell, ANSI or DOT compliance
 - 28. Requires ANSI or FMVSS 218 compliance
 - a. If originally equipped by manufacturer
 - b. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/73
 - c. For motorcycle manufactured after 7/1/74
 - d. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/72
 - e. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/80
 - f. For motorcycle manufactured after 9/1/80
 - g. For 1974 or later model year motorcycle
 - h. For 1977 or later model year motorcycle
 - i. Manufacturer requirement for motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/78
 - j. Except if equipped with windscreen
 - k. Except if equipped with windscreen 15" or higher
 - m. Instructional permit holders
 - n. Prohibited in both ears simultaneously
 - o. Except helmets with speakers
 - p. Operators under 18 yrs.; all passengers
 - q. Except for 21 yrs. & over with rider ed or with health insurance with \$10,000 medical benefits for motorcycle related injuries
 - r. Under 21 yrs., operators with instruction permit, or those having held motorcycle license less than 1 yr.
 - s. For 1985 or later model year motorcycle
 - t. Maximum of 6" above shoulder height
 - u. For 1975 or later model year motorcycle
 - v. Except for 21 yrs. & over with health insurance with \$10,000 medical benefits for injuries
 - w. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/68
 - x. For 2005 or later model year motorcycle
 - y. For motorcycle manufactured after 1/1/73 or before 1973 during limited visibility
 - z. Except for 21 yrs. & over with rider ed or 2 yrs. after obtaining license; passengers 21 & over exempt if operator exempt
 - # Required by inspection regulations
- Many state inspection regulations require that any equipment installed on a motorcycle must function properly even though the equipment is not required by law.

This chart is provided by the Motorcycle Safety Foundation Government Relations Office and is updated annually. Please contact the Motorcycle Safety Foundation for additional information concerning motorcycle equipment requirements. Although this chart represents information from the most authoritative sources available as of the date shown above, the Motorcycle Safety Foundation is not responsible for accuracy or completeness. Some of the provisions summarized herein have exceptions and may require further explanation. It is necessary to refer to the actual laws and regulations for specific details.